

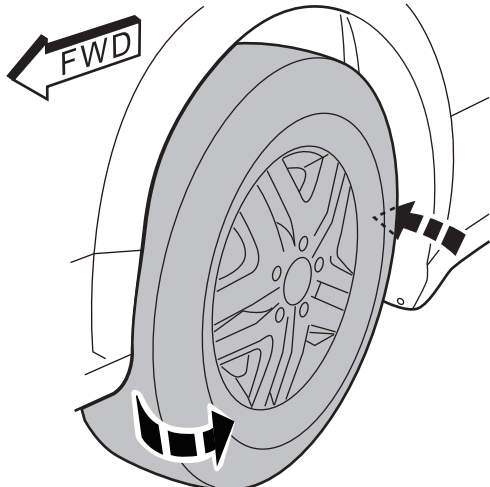
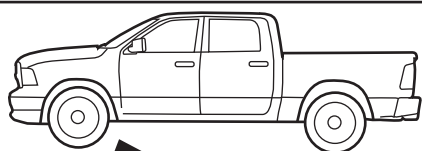
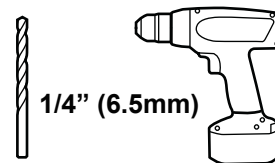
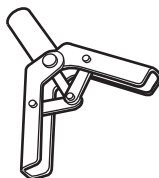
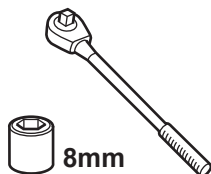
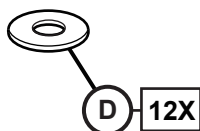
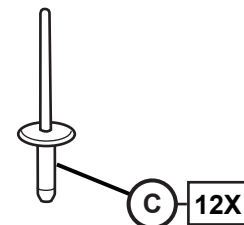
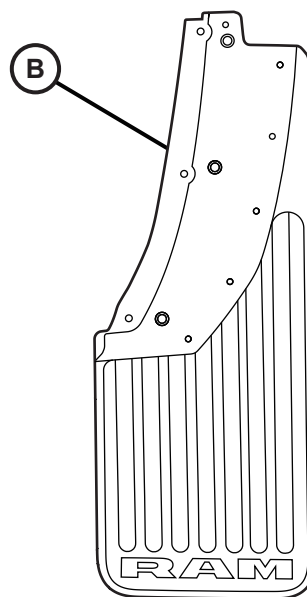
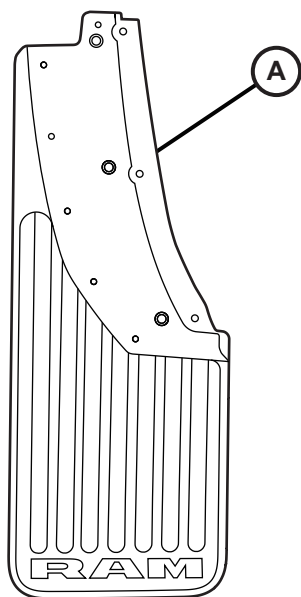


FRONT SPLASH GUARDS RAM TRUCK 4500/5500

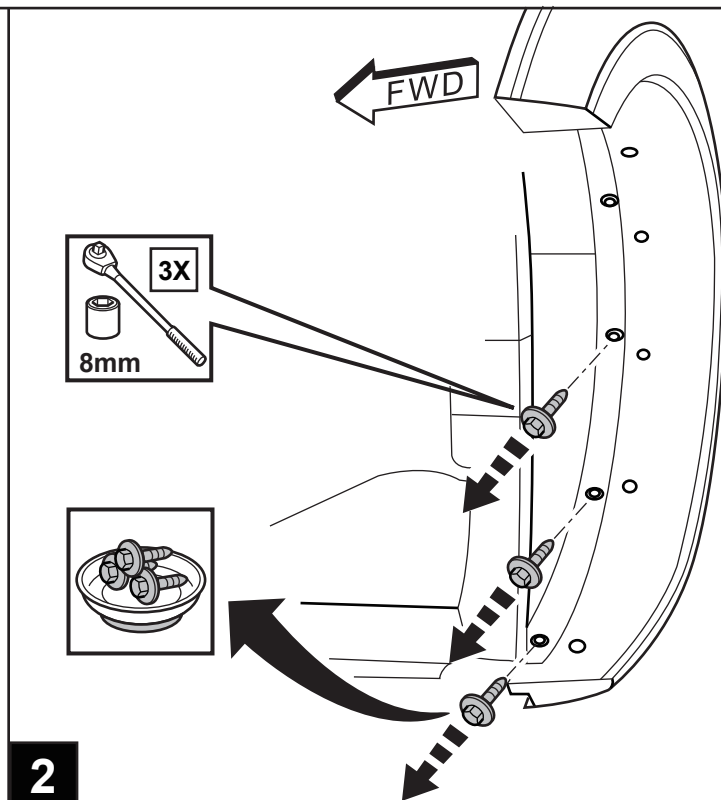
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Garde-boue avant
Ram camion 4500/5500

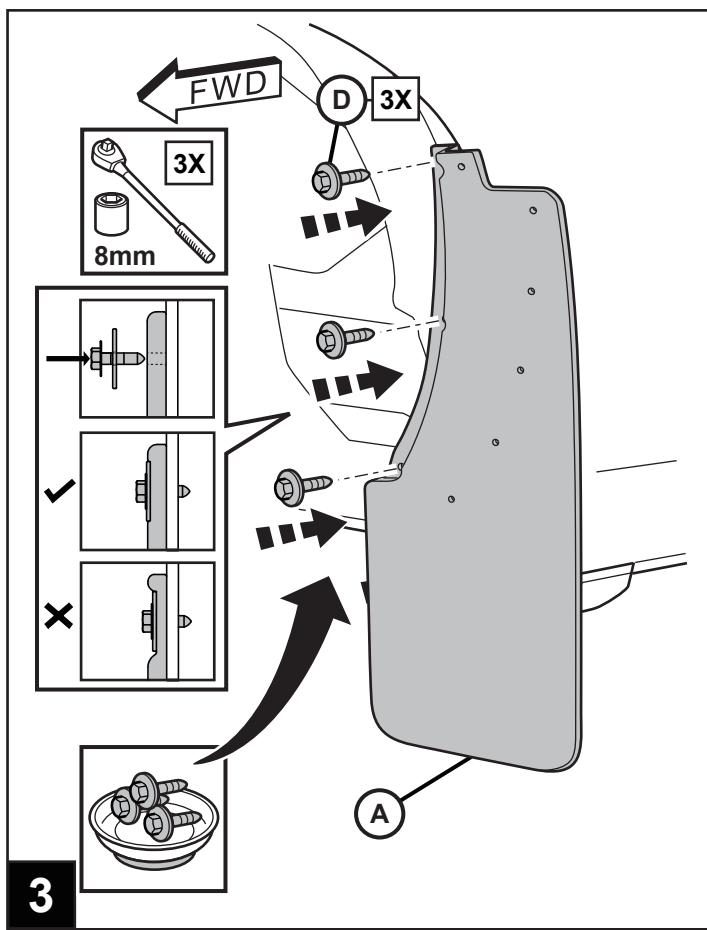
Protectores contra salpica duras frontales
Ram camión 4500/5500



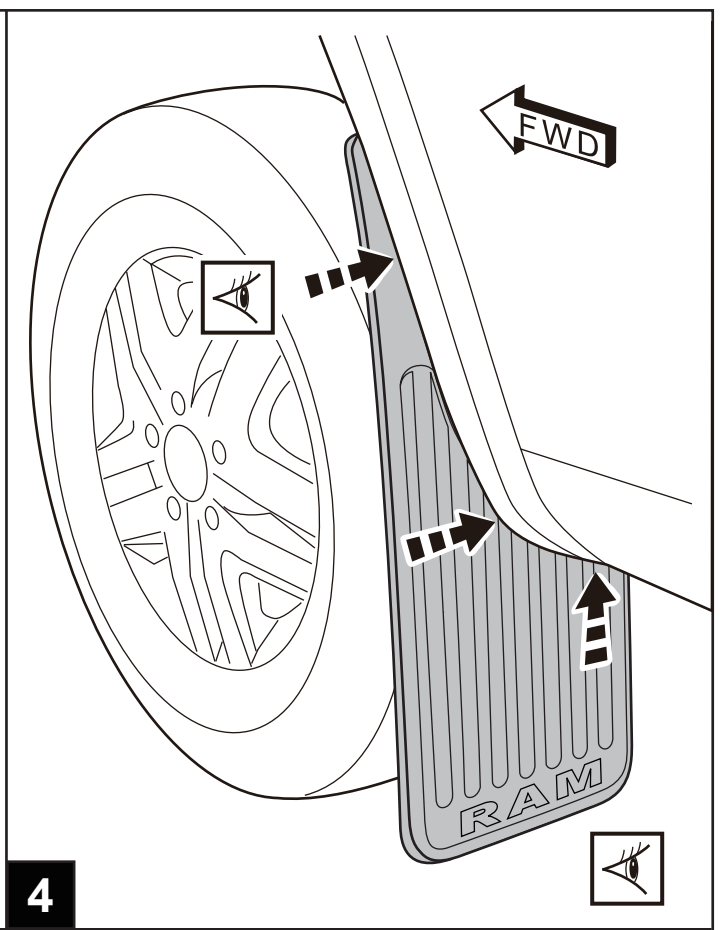
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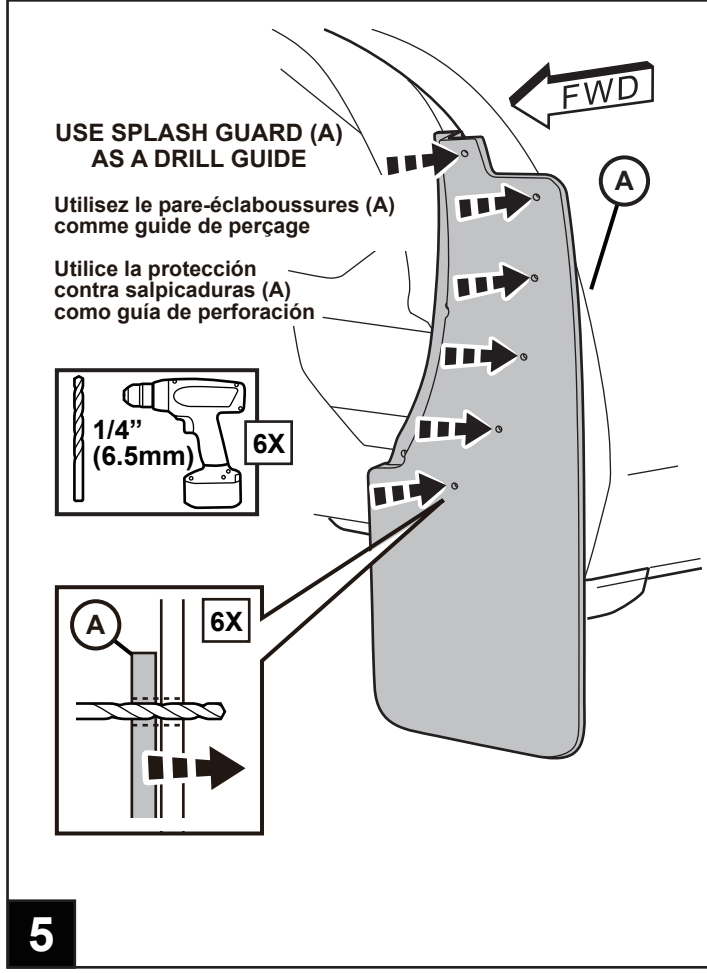
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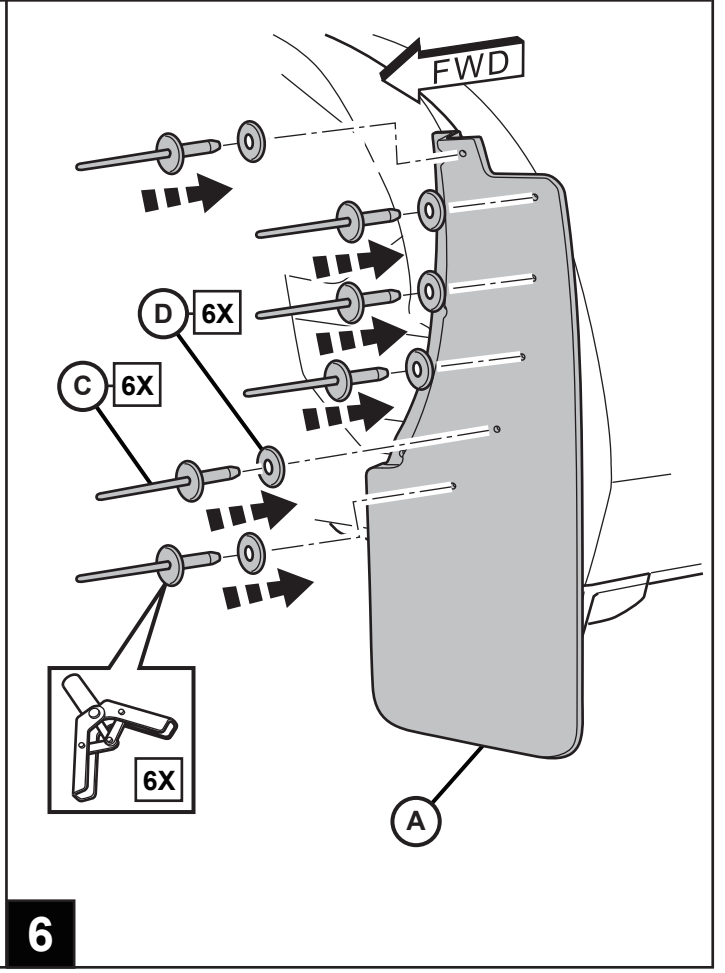
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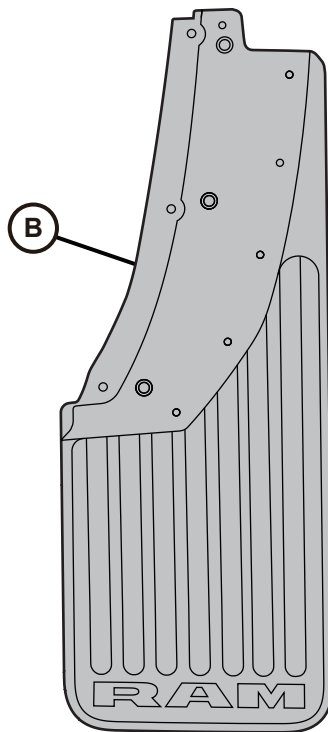
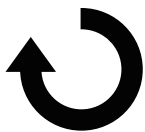
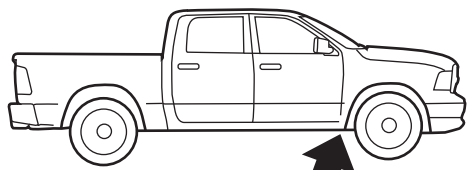
4



5



6



7